Residents need personal finance training to ensure they have a solid personal financial foundation.

### STARTING TIPS AND ADVICE-

- -- Prepare for the future, protect your assets, start early
- --Ideally 1/3 of salary should be invested (retirement, etc.), 1/3 can be for spending, and 1/3 goes to taxes
- --Taxes are the biggest expense; strategize how to reduce taxes via deductions, retirement plans, etc.
- --Be savvy about compensation and contracts; look at job offers inclusive of benefits package (not just salary)
- --Start **retirement investments** yesterday (learn how much employer matches)
  - --If possible, try to contribute the maximum to your retirement investment each year
  - --Try for both a 401K/403b (pre-tax) and a Roth IRA (after-tax) to diversify and reduce taxes
- --Pay towards your loans when possible, apply for loan forgiveness and repayment options
  - --Calculate loan plans and see if they outweigh the debt
  - -- Consider consolidation and/or refinance student loans (SoFi)
- -- Have an **emergency fund** with 6months of spending (not salary)
- --Protect yourself with an **umbrella policy** from your home/auto insurance company
- --Explore disability insurance outside of employer group plans and try starting as a resident (look for "own occupation")
- --Get **life insurance** if you have dependents (consider \$1million term)
- --Invest in your **children's education**; 529 (consider contributing \$1000/month)

## PERSONAL FINANCE-

Financial Planning in and after residency

Financial lessons for residents

Financial education

Investments: <a href="https://www.forbes.com/">https://www.forbes.com/</a>

https://www.fool.com/

https://www.investopedia.com/

https://ilcollinsnh.com/

https://www.bogleheads.org/wiki/Getting\_starte

## PODCASTS- Docs Outside the Box

#4- Financial Basics, #6- White Coat Investor, #8- Disability & Life Insurance, #18- Money, Contract Negotiations, #28- Financial Independence, #36- Taxes, and many more

**BOOKS-** if no time to read, get on audible and listen while you drive, walk, do chores, fly...

The White Coat Investor- Jim Dahle Financial Peace- Dave Ramsey

The Art of Investing-The Great Courses

The Only Investment Guide You'll Ever Need- Andrew Tobias

Common Sense on Mutual Funds- John C Bogle

#### **FUTURE EMPLOYMENT-**

Contracts/ benefits/ bonuses: Evaluating Physician Employment Contracts: How Do Your Benefits Measure Up?

Job search/ contract negotiations/ loan repayment options: https://www.nmhr.org/

Compensation: https://www.aafp.org/news/payment-special-report/20120921contractnegotiations.html

FAQ about first job out of residency, advice: https://www.aafp.org/practice-management/payment/contracts/faq.mem.html

Employment trends, what is negotiable: Physician Wellness: Physician Employment Trends and Well-being

Negotiating contracts: What I learned from negotiating my first physician contract 9 comments

Medscape tips Salary negotiation

Parental leave: 10 financial tips for physician maternity leave 2 comments

# LOANS-

## AAFP- debt mgmt/ loan forgiveness & repayment:

https://www.aafp.org/medical-school-residency/medical-school/debt/funding/loans.html https://www.aafp.org/medical-school-residency/medical-school/debt/residency/repayment.html https://www.aafp.org/medical-school-residency/medical-school/debt/funding/forgiveness.html

AAMC- several guides, videos on repayment strategies:

https://students-residents.aamc.org/financial-aid/

https://students-residents.aamc.org/training-residency-fellowship/managing-your-medical-career/handling-finances-during-residency/

AAMC- Q&A loans/ financial planning: https://students-residents.aamc.org/financial-aid/article/first-fact-sheets/

Physician debt: http://www.dwog.com/